



UNIVERSITÀ
DEGLI STUDI
DI TORINO

Due esempi di traduzione

a.a. 2018-2019

Primo esempio di traduzione

Il seguente programma nel linguaggio sorgente trova il massimo tra tre elementi e calcola il risultato di un'espressione aritmetica.

```
max := a;  
if (b > max) max := b;  
if (c > max) max := c;  
result := max + a * b * c  
EOF
```

Costruiamo l'albero di parsificazione e valutiamo gli attributi in modo da fornire la traduzione nel Java bytecode.

Primo esempio di traduzione

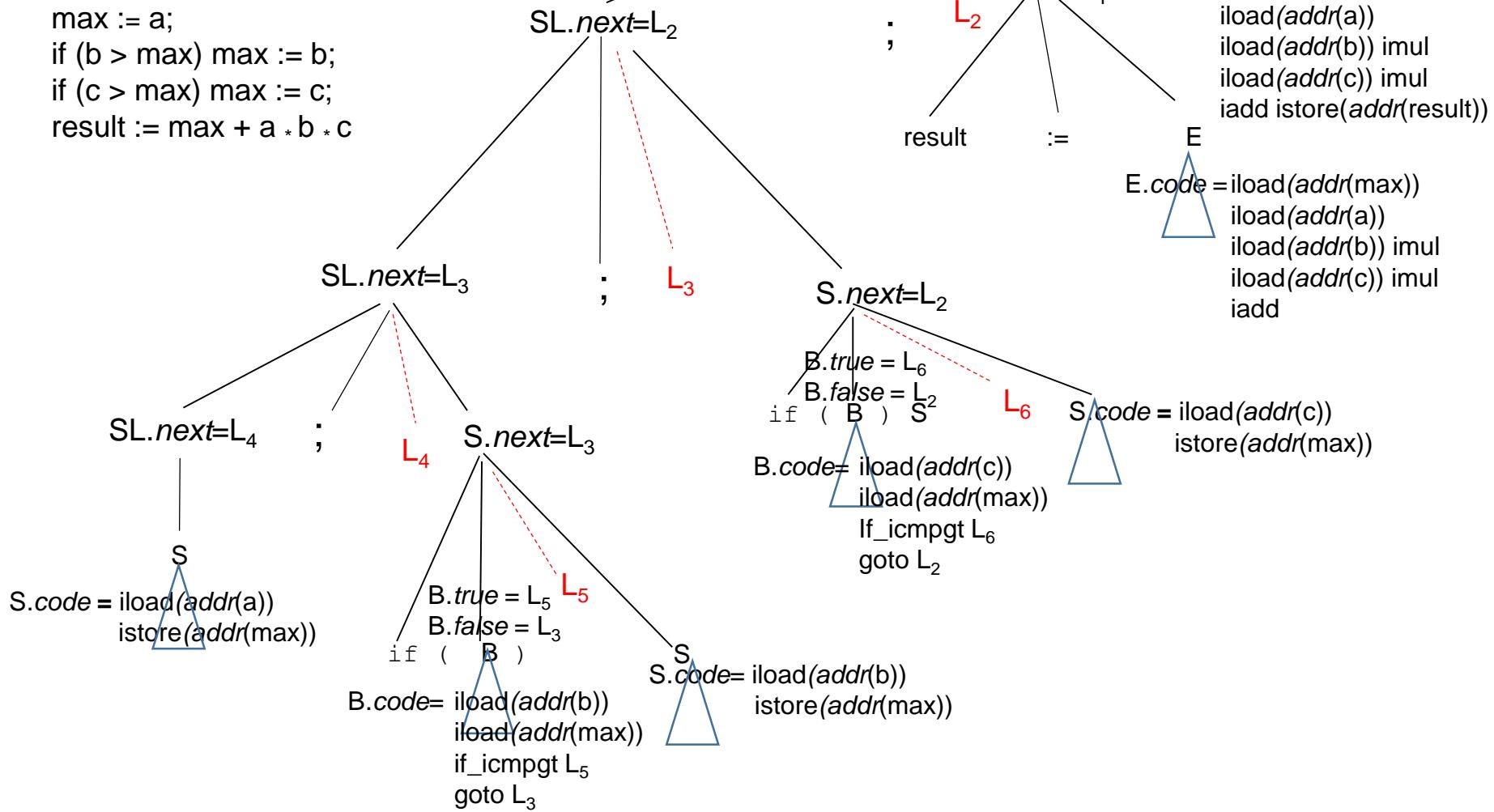
$P \rightarrow \{SL.next = newlabel() \} SL EOF$

$\{P.code = SL.code \mid\mid label(SL.next) \mid\mid 'stop'$

$SL \rightarrow \{SL_1.next = newlabel() \} SL_1 ; \{S.next = SL.next\}$

$S \quad \{SL.code = SL_1.code \mid\mid label(SL_1.next) \mid\mid S.code\}$

```
max := a;
if (b > max) max := b;
if (c > max) max := c;
result := max + a * b * c
```



Primo esempio di traduzione

```
max := a;  
if (b > max) max := b;  
if (c > max) max := c;  
result := max + a * b * c  
EOF
```



```
iload(addr(a))  
istore(addr(max))  
L4 iload(addr(b))  
iload(addr(max))  
if_icmpgt L5  
goto L3  
L5 iload(addr(b))  
istore(addr(max))  
L3 iload(addr(c))  
iload(addr(max))  
if_icmpgt L6  
goto L2  
L6 iload(addr(c))  
istore(addr(max))  
L2 iload(addr(max))  
iload(addr(a))  
iload(addr(b))  
imul  
iload(addr(c))  
imul  
iadd  
istore(addr(result))  
L1 stop
```

Secondo esempio: traduzione ‘on-the fly’

Programma

```
x := 49 ;
y := 21 ;
while (x <> y)
    if (x < y)  y := y - x
    else  x := x - y
EOF
```

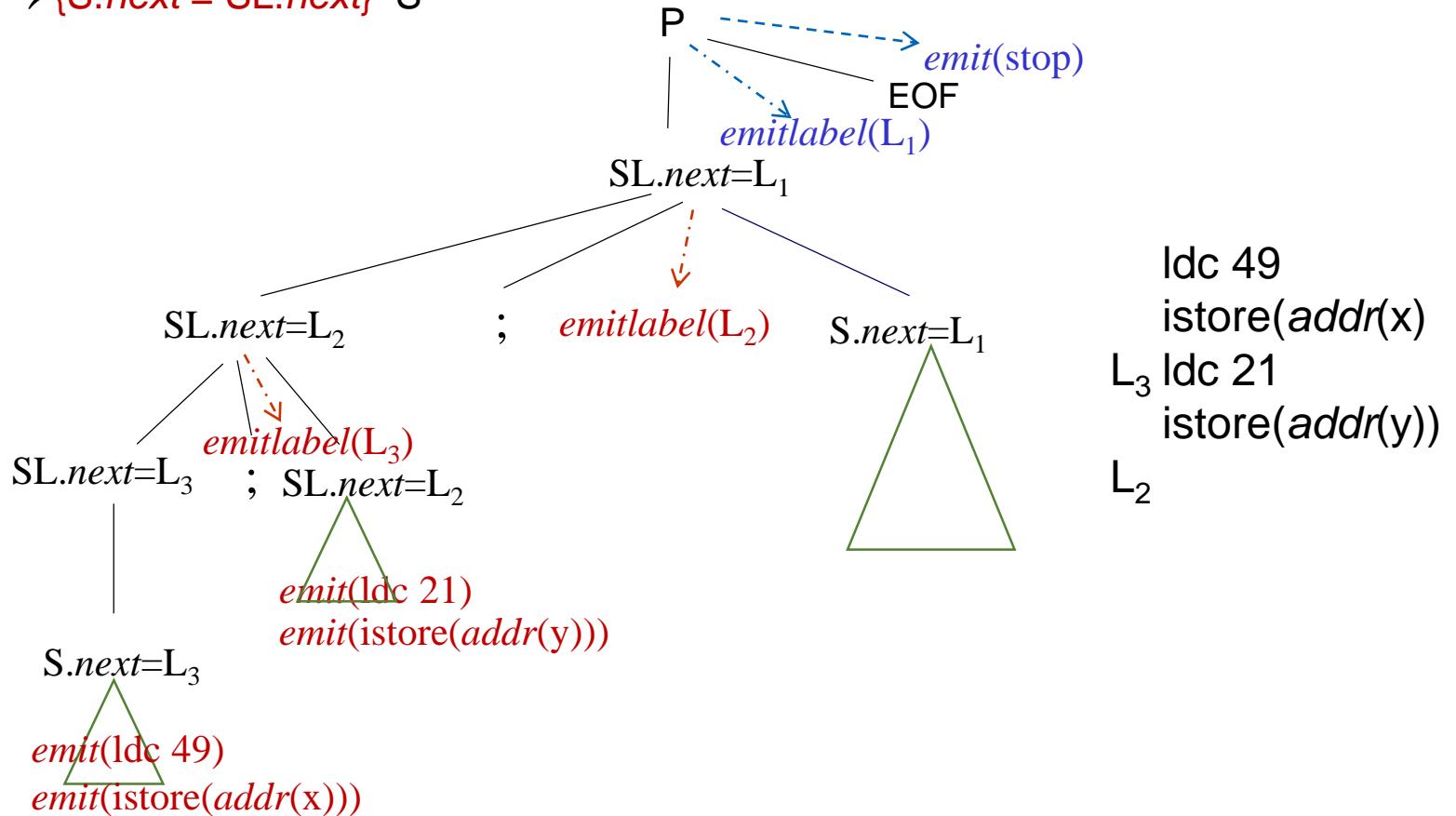
Traduzione ‘on-the-fly’

$x := 49 ; y := 21 ; \text{while } (x <> y) \text{ if } (x < y) \ y := y - x \text{ else } x := x - y \text{ EOF}$

$P \rightarrow \{SL.\text{next} = \text{newlabel}()\} SL \{ \text{emitlabel}(SL.\text{next}) \} \text{EOF} \{ \text{emit}(\text{'stop'}) \}$

$SL \rightarrow \{SL_1.\text{next} = \text{newlabel}()\} SL_1 ; \{ \text{emitlabel}(SL_1.\text{next}) ; S.\text{next} = SL.\text{next} \} S$

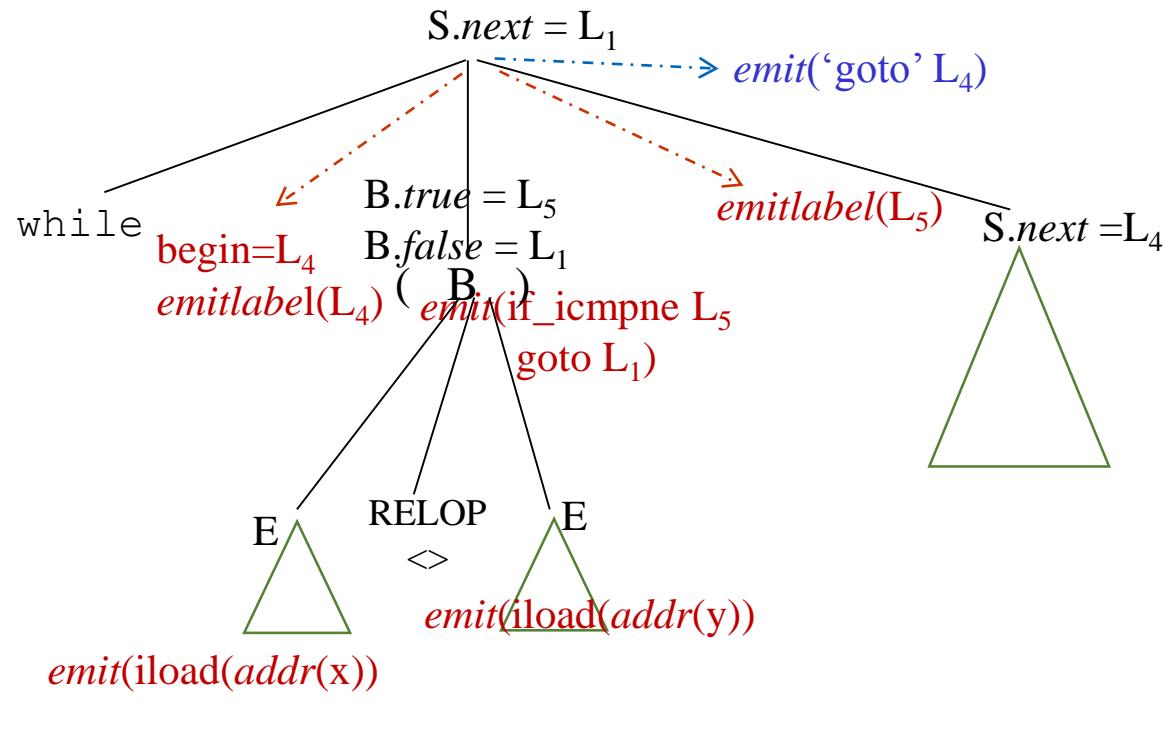
$SL \rightarrow \{S.\text{next} = SL.\text{next}\} \ S$



Traduzione ‘on-the-fly’

$x := 49 ; y := 21 ; \text{while } (x < y) \text{ if } (x < y) \text{ } y := y - x \text{ else } x := x - y \text{ EOF}$

$S \rightarrow \text{while } (\{\text{begin}=\text{newlabel}(); \text{emitlabel(begin)}; B.\text{true}=\text{newlabel}(), B.\text{false}=S.\text{next}\} B) \{\text{emitlabel}(B.\text{true}); S_1.\text{next} = \text{begin}\}$
 $S_1 \{\text{emit}(\text{'goto' } S_1.\text{next})\}$



L_4 iload(addr(x)
 iload(addr(y)
 $\text{if_cmpne } L_5$
 $\text{goto } L_1$
 L_5

Traduzione 'on-the-fly'

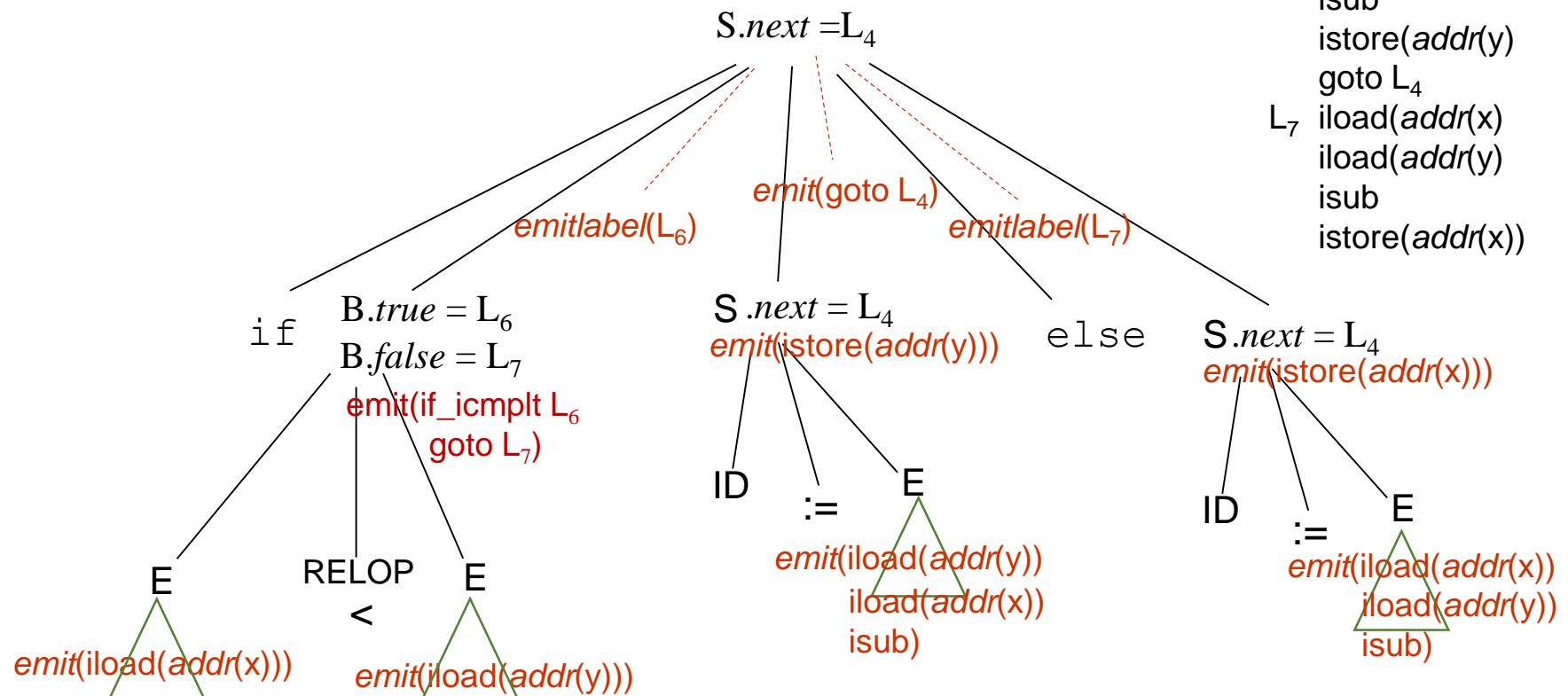
$x := 49 ; y := 21 ; \text{while } (x < y) \text{ if } (x < y) \text{ } y := y - x \text{ else } x := x - y \text{ EOF}$

```

 $S \rightarrow \text{if ( } \{B.\text{true} = \text{newlabel( )} ; B.\text{false} = \text{newlabel( )}\}
B \text{ ) } \{\text{emitlabel}(B.\text{true}), S_1.\text{next} = S.\text{next} \}
S_1 \{\text{emit}'\text{goto' } S_1.\text{next})\} \text{ else}
\{\text{emitlabel}(B.\text{false}) ; S_2.\text{next} = S.\text{next} \} S_2$ 

```

L_6	iload(addr(x))
	iload(addr(y))
	if_cmplt L ₆
	goto L ₇
L_7	iload(addr(y))
	iload(addr(x))
	isub
	istore(addr(y))
	goto L ₄
	iload(addr(x))
	iload(addr(y))
	isub
	istore(addr(x))



Traduzione ‘on-the-fly’

x := 49 ; y := 21 ; while (x <> y) if (x < y) y := y - x else x := x - y EOF



ldc 49	L ₆ iload(addr(y))
istore(addr(x))	iload(addr(x))
L ₃ ldc 21	isub
istore(addr(y))	istore(addr(y))
L ₂	goto L ₄
L ₄ iload(addr(x))	L ₇ iload(addr(x))
iload(addr(y))	iload(addr(y))
if_cmpne L ₅	isub
goto L ₁	istore(addr(x))
L ₅ iload(addr(x))	goto L ₄
iload(addr(y))	L ₁ stop
if_cmplt L ₆	
goto L ₇	